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FY02 ACTD
Candidate

SPARTAN “SCOUT”

Unmanned Surface Vehicle (USV)
for Battlespace Dominance and
Force Protection



Presented To

ACTD Breakfast Club

Raytheon

NORTHROP GRUMMAN



Presented By

DR. VIC RICCI

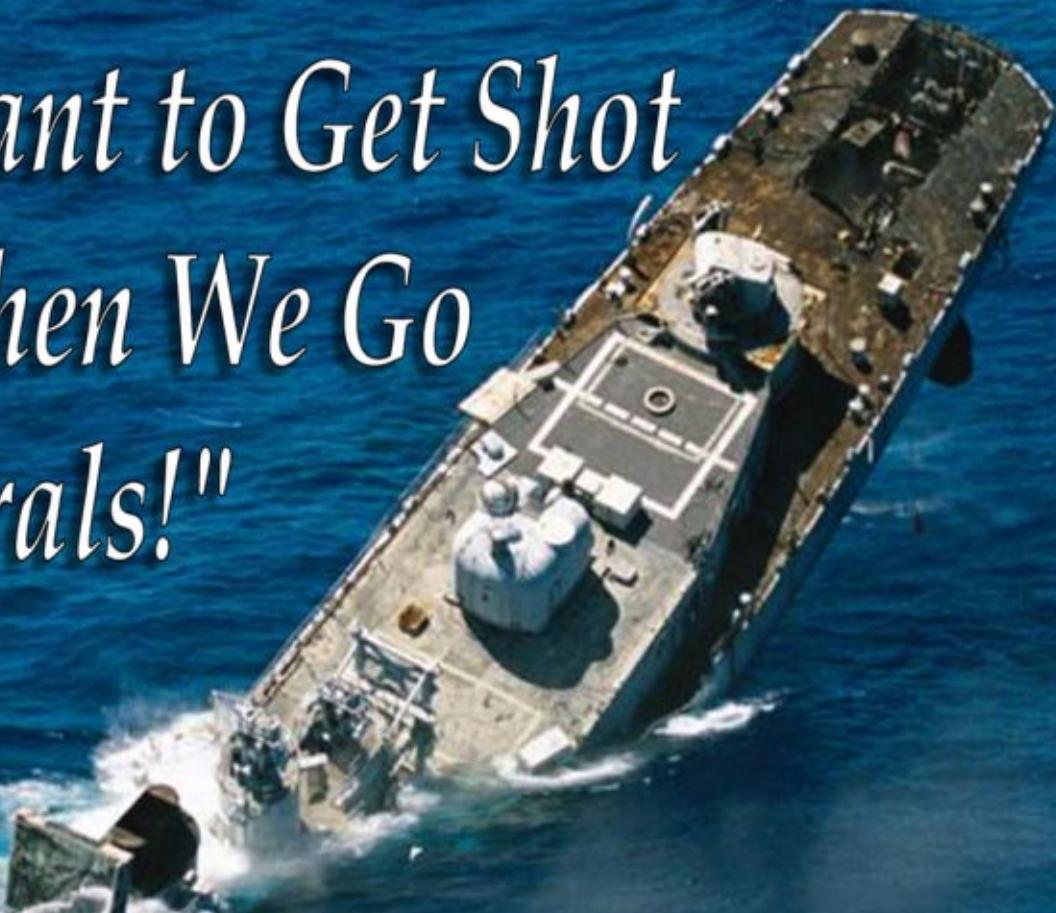
***Strategic Planning & Development Office,
Code 31B***

(401) 832-9011, ricciv@npt.nuwc.navy.mil

NAVAL UNDERSEA WARFARE CENTER DIVISION, NEWPORT, RI



*"We Don't Want to Get Shot
in the Face When We Go
into the Littorals!"*



OPNAV N763
Surface Warfare Division
Captain Craig T. Knouse
31 May 2001





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ARMY

- *RSTA/ISR*
- *Force Protection/Harbor Security*
- *Precision Strike*
- *Anti-Access*
- *Bottom-Mapping & Bathymetry*



SPECIAL WARFARE

- *Special Reconnaissance*
- *Hydrographic Reconnaissance*
- *VSM Mine Countermeasures*
- *Deception Operations*



COALITION FORCES

- *Shallow Water ASW*
- *Force Protection*
- *Coastal Patrol Anti-Piracy*
- *Shallow Water MIW*



NAVY

- *Force Protection*
- *ISR*
- *Precision Strike*
- *Shallow Water ASW*
- *Amphibious Operations*
- *Coastal Surveillance*
- *ISMA and MIW*



MARINE CORPS

- *Amphibious Warfare*
- *Force Protection*
- *Expeditionary Logistics*
- *Sustainment and Resupply*
- *VSW MIW*



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SPARTAN SCOUT

Overall ACTD Objective

- **OBJECTIVE:** Demonstrate the Military Utility of USVs for Assured Access and Force Protection in the Littorals
 - Prepare the battlespace for **Amphibious and Sealift Ops**
 - Increase Battlespace Awareness - Networked ISR
 - » Perform “**SCOUT**” missions
 - Demonstrate benefit of **extended intelligence gathering** unmanned ISR, Precision Strike, and USW capabilities provided by USVs
- Demonstrate USVs as a primary **Force Leveler** and **Force Multiplier** against asymmetric threats
- **Minimize or eliminate unnecessary risk** to Personnel and Capital Assets

“... the movement of sensors becomes as important as the movement of shooters within the battlespace.”

- VADM Cebrowski, NWC



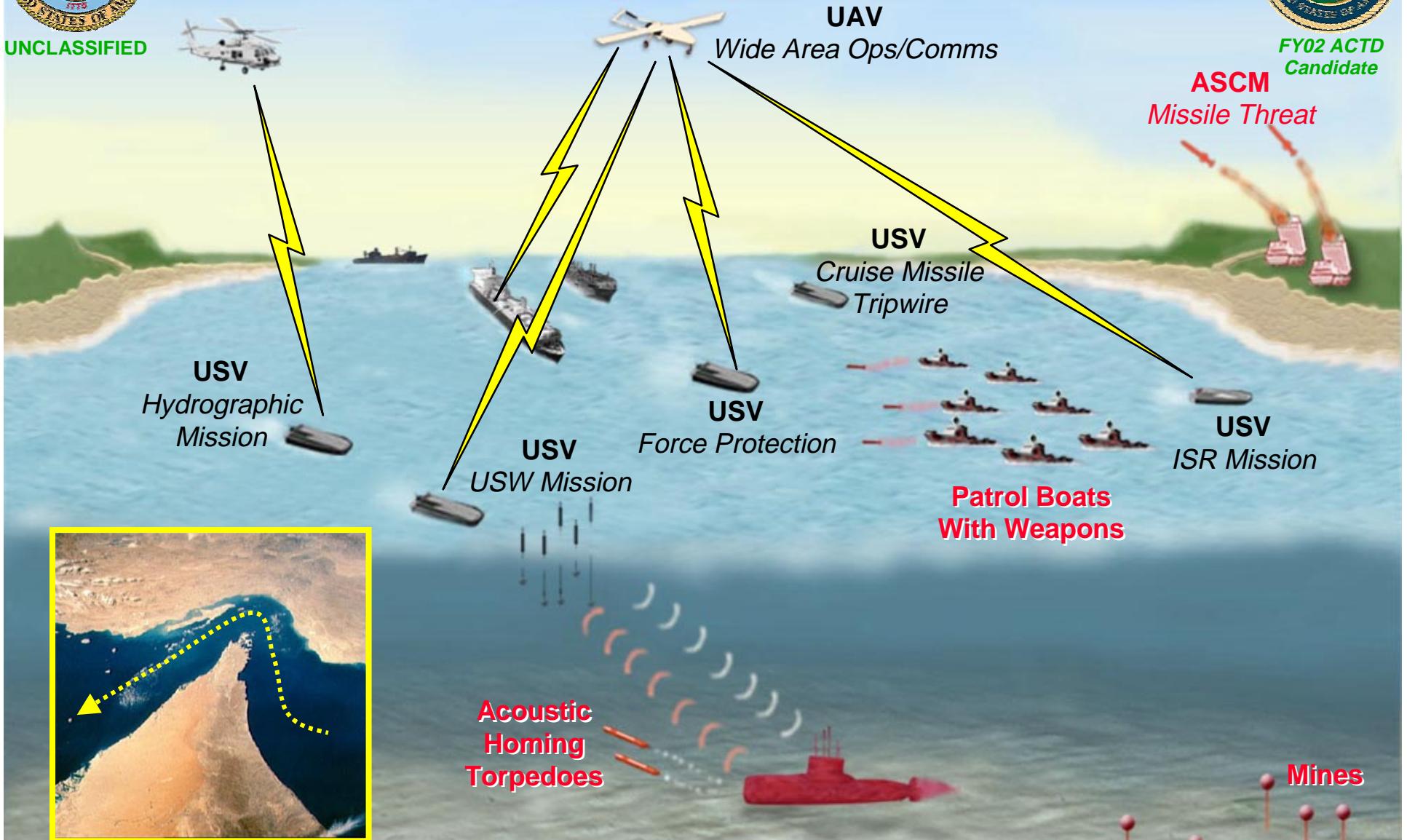
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SPARTAN SCOUT

Levels the Battlespace by Distributing the Combat System



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GROWING ASYMMETRIC THREAT IN THE LITTORALS REQUIRES SYMMETRIC RESPONSE



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SPARTAN SCOUT

Mission Demonstrations

Precision Strike

AMPHIBIOUS
WARFARE
SUPPORT

CRUISE MISSILE
TRIP WIRE

BROWN WATER
SURVEILLANCE

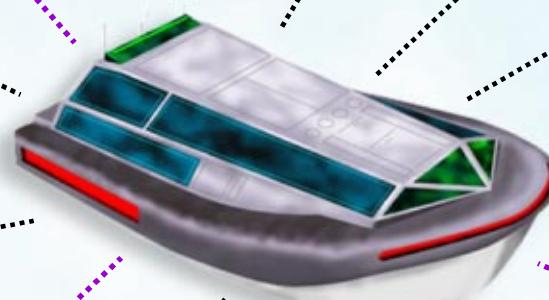
ACOMMS/
COMMS RELAY

Shallow
Water USW

SHORE FIRE
SUPPORT

ISR/RSTA/
BDA

Force Protection
Harbor/Port
Security



COUNTER
SOF

RAPID RESPONSE
ESTABLISH NAVAL
PRESENCE

DECOY

UAV SUPPORT

RECONFIGURABLE USVS ENHANCE BATTLEFORCE EFFECTIVENESS AND FLEXIBILITY



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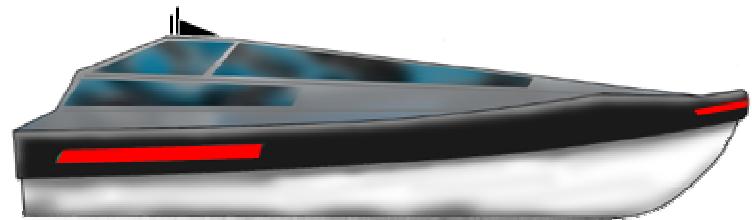
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Capabilities With Existing Technology



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- High Endurance, Long Range w/ Loiter Capability
 - Time: up to 48 hours (continuous) **[8 hrs]**
 - Range: up to 1000 nmi **[150 nmi]**
- Transit Speeds > 50 kts (in SS3) **[28kts]**
- Large Payload: up to 5,000 lbs **[2,600 lbs]**
- **EXTEND** the Operational Environment
 - Chemical/Biological
 - Inclement weather
 - » Higher Sea States than Manned Operations
 - Night operations
- Multi-Mission, Rapidly Reconfigurable
- Multiple Methods for Deployment
 - Surface ship deployed
 - Launched from land (forward deployed)
 - Air dropped



11-meter USV
[7-meter]

SPARTAN:
“... ANYTIME, ANYWHERE”



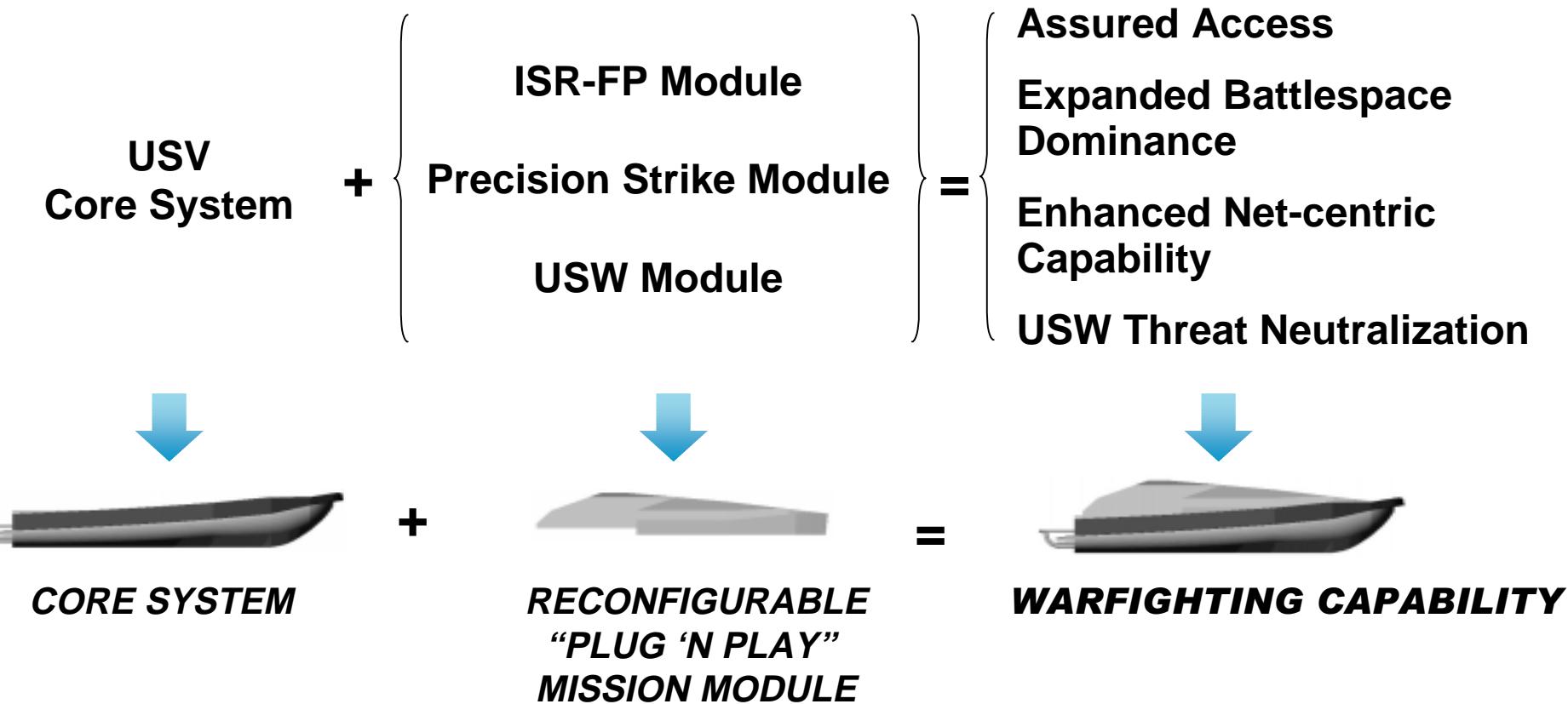
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Plug 'n Play Modularity Increases Capability



**MODULAR PLATFORM ENABLES ADAPTABILITY TO MEET
NUMEROUS WARFIGHTING NEEDS WITH ONE CORE SYSTEM**



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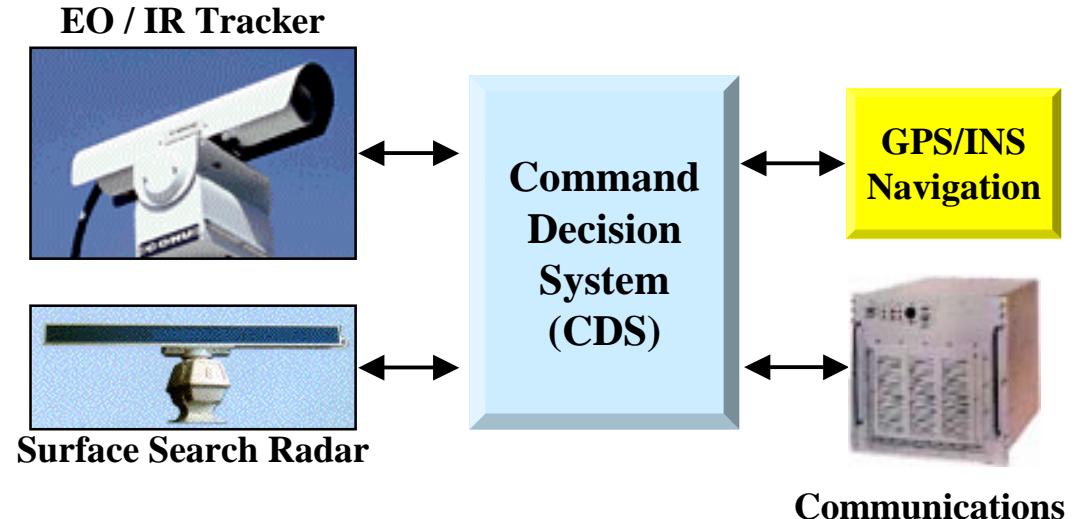
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SPARTAN SCOUT

Core System



Existing Navy Standard RHIB & Davit



REQUIRED CORE SYSTEMS

- ✓ *CDS with Remote/Autonomous Control*
- ✓ *Surface Radar*
- ✓ *CCD/IR Camera*
- ✓ *GPS Navigation*
- ✓ *High-Bandwidth Communications*

USE EXISTING LOGISTICS - INTEGRATED FIELD SYSTEMS



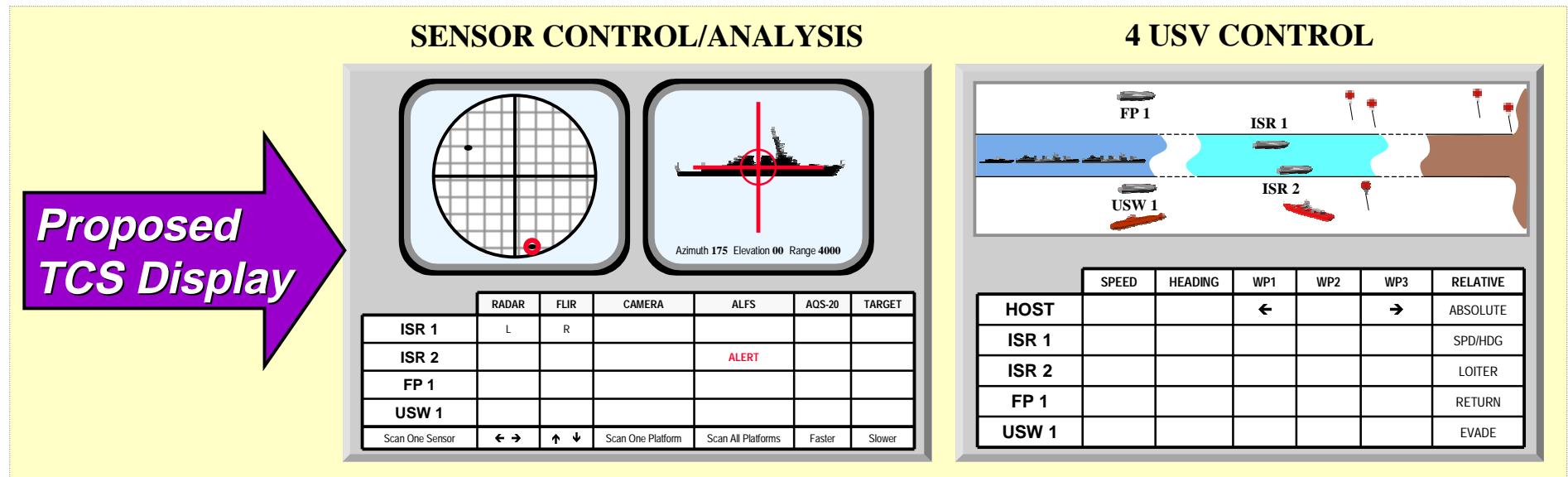
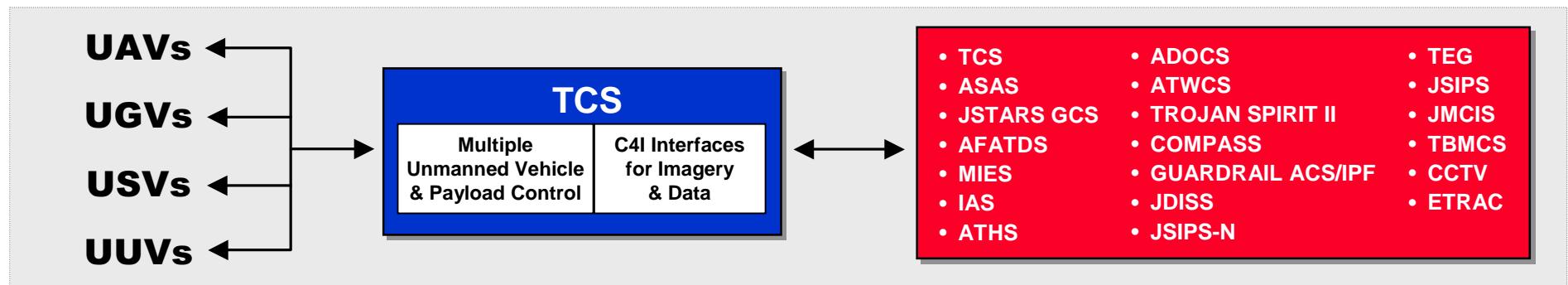
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SPARTAN SCOUT

Command & Control of Multiple USV's



**INTEROPERABLE AND SCALEABLE COMMAND, CONTROL,
COMMUNICATIONS, AND DATA DISSEMINATION SYSTEM**



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SPARTAN SCOUT *Communications*



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Line of Sight (LOS)

- *Tactical Common Data Link (TCDL)*
 - » anti-jamming, Ku-Band, 10.71 Mbps
 - Asymmetric, bi-directional (200 Kbps up / 10.71 Mbps down)
 - Directional and omni mode
 - » 13-18 nmi LOS range
- *Tactical Control Station (TCS)*

Over-The-Horizon (OTH)

- *Helo/UAV/USV relay*

SPARTAN ACTD goal of LOS Communications

- *Preliminary demonstration of OTH with UAV in Final Demo*

SPARTAN UTILIZES EXISTING/UPCOMING COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS



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SPARTAN SCOUT *Demonstration*



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- DEMO 1:** *ISR/RSTA Force Protection with one SPARTAN*
- DEMO 2:** *Undersea Warfare with two SPARTANS*
- DEMO 3:** *Precision Strike with one SPARTAN*
- FINAL DEMO:** *Control of Multiple (3 to 4) SPARTANS*

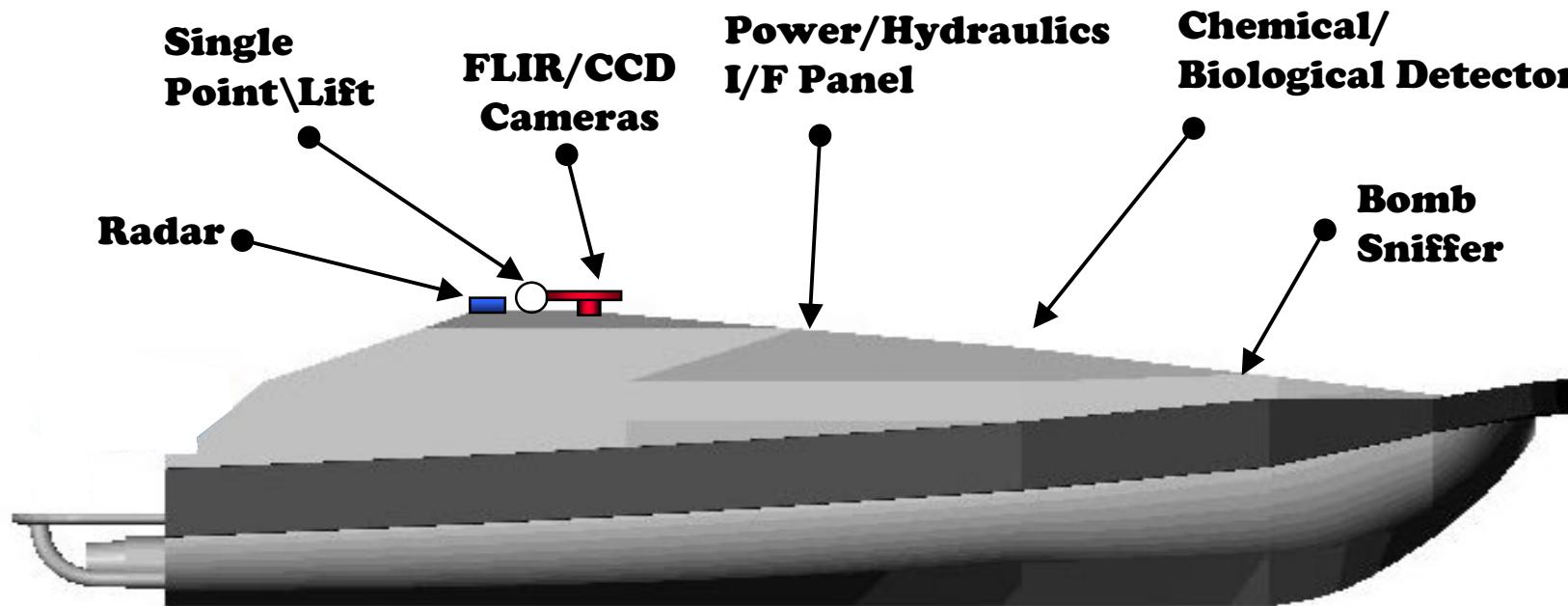


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SPARTAN SCOUT *ISR-FP Module*



MODULE INCLUDES

- ✓ Core USV ISR Package
- ✓ Chemical/Biological Detectors
- ✓ Bomb Sniffer



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SPARTAN SCOUT

Demo 1: ISR Force Protection CONOPS

Threat Detection



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SPARTAN CAN INSPECT MARITIME SHIPPING AND PIER SIDE INSTALLATIONS



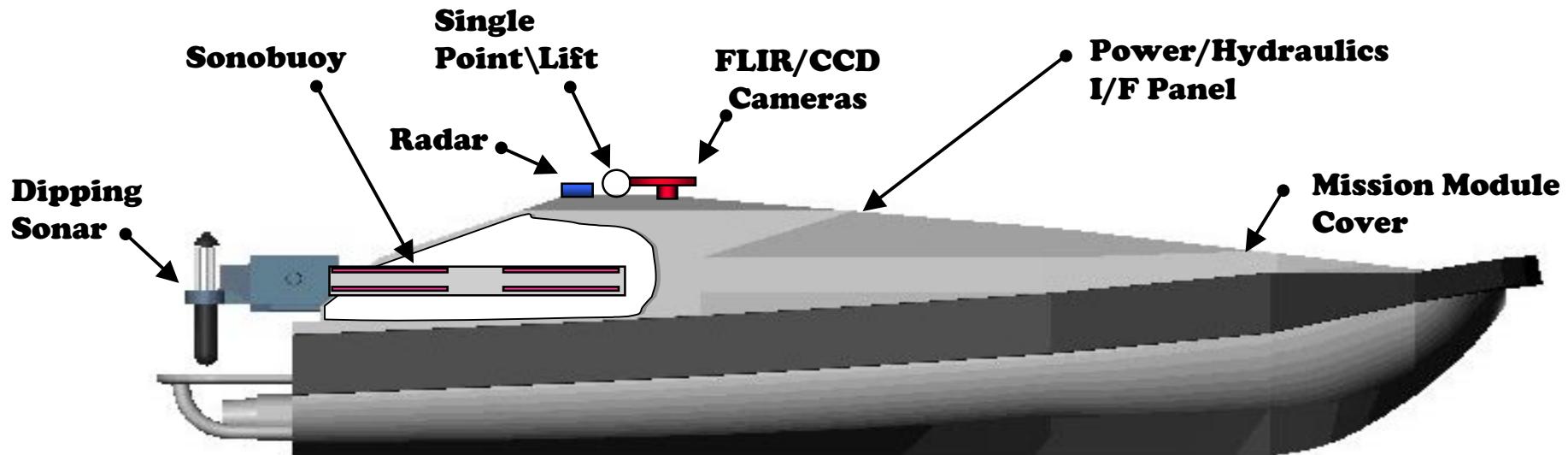
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SPARTAN SCOUT

USW Module



Airborne Low Frequency System (ALFS)



Sonar



Reeling Machine



Transmitter/Receiver

MODULE INCLUDES

- ✓ 2 Modular Horizontal Launcher Systems (M HLS)
- ✓ 20 Sonobuoys (12" Diameter)
- ✓ ALFS



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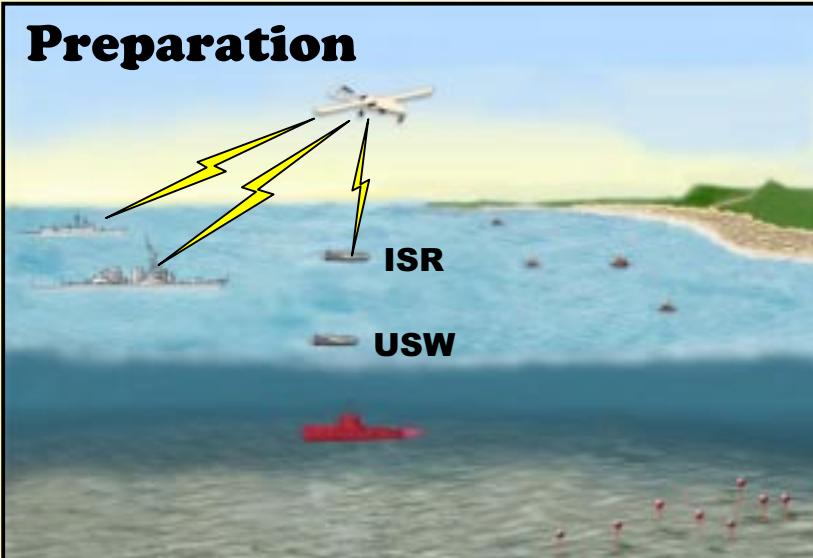
Demo 2: Littoral USW CONOPS

Amphibious Landing - STOM

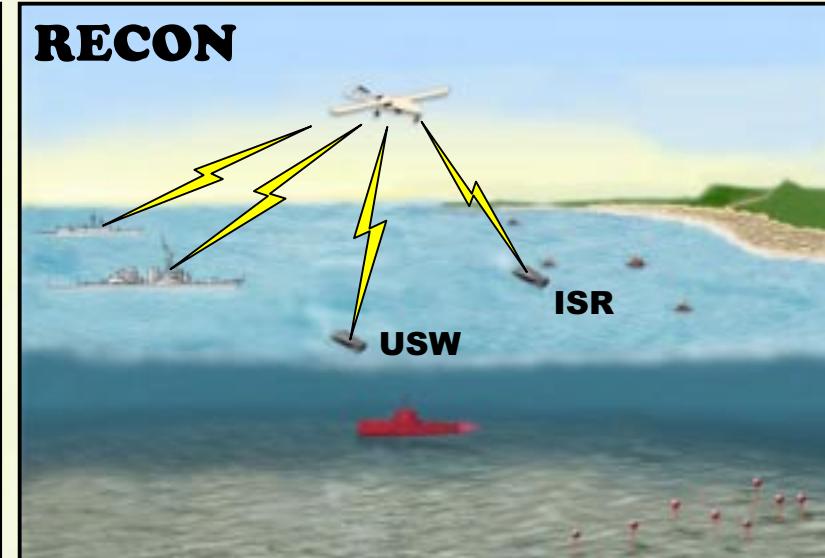


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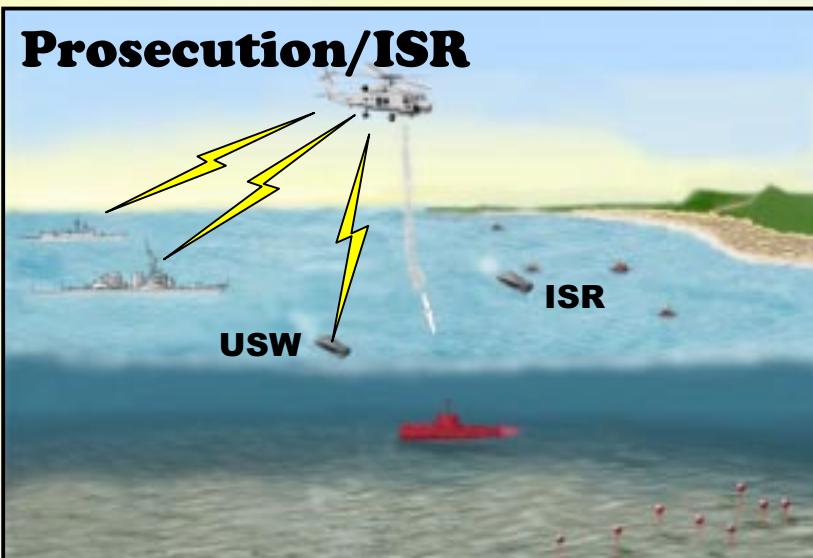
Preparation



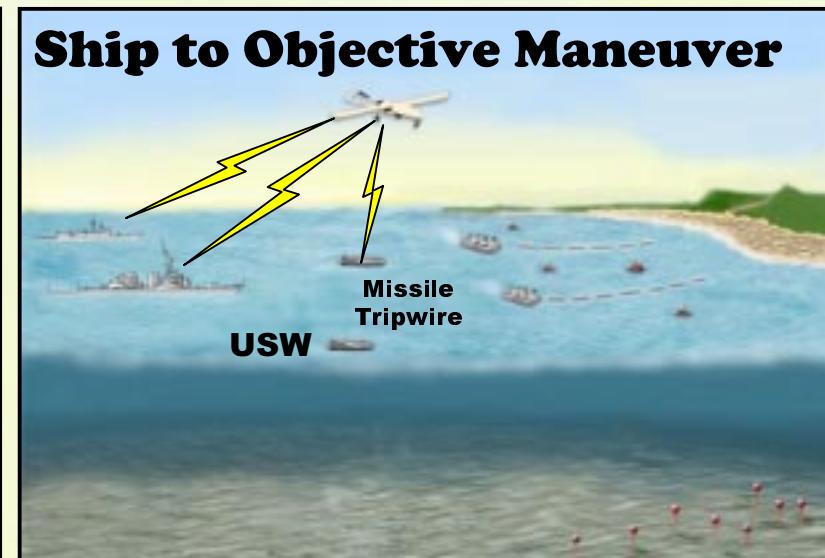
RECON



Prosecution/ISR



Ship to Objective Maneuver





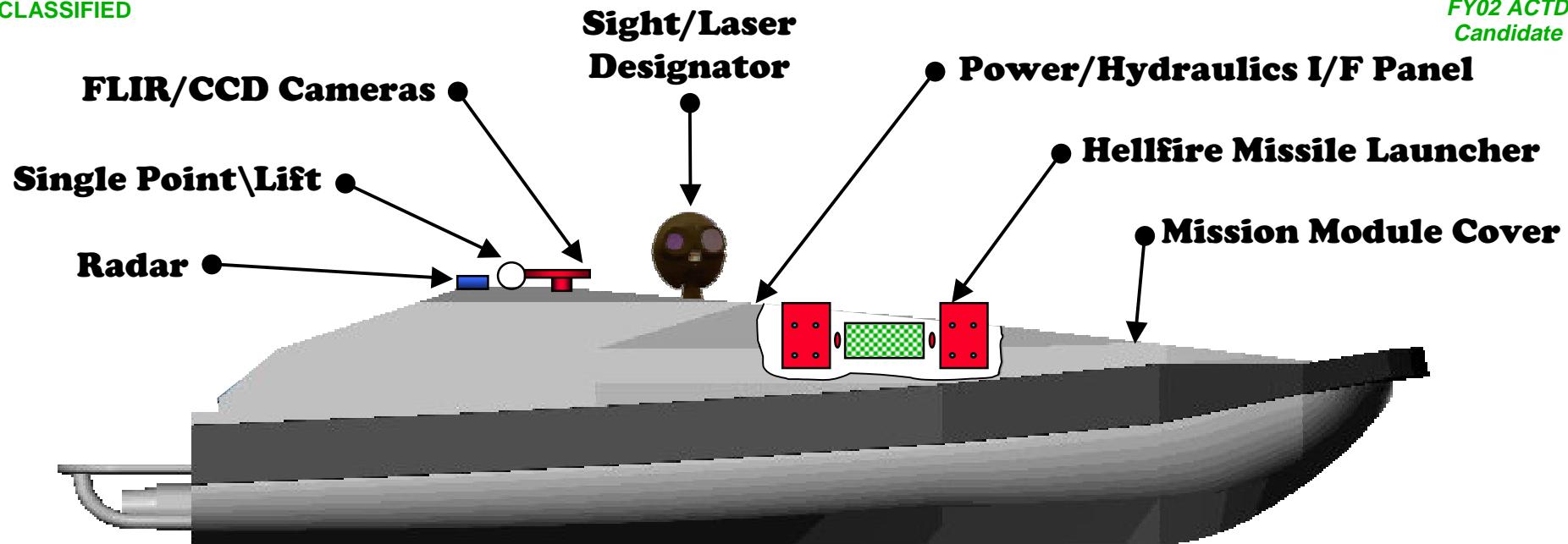
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SPARTAN USV

Precision Strike Module



HELLFIRE MISSILE



RAILS

MODULE INCLUDES

- ✓ 4 Hellfire Missiles
- ✓ Sight/Laser Designator
- ✓ Launcher Rails

SPARTAN PROVIDES AN INTEGRATED SENSOR AND WEAPON SYSTEM



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SPARTAN SCOUT

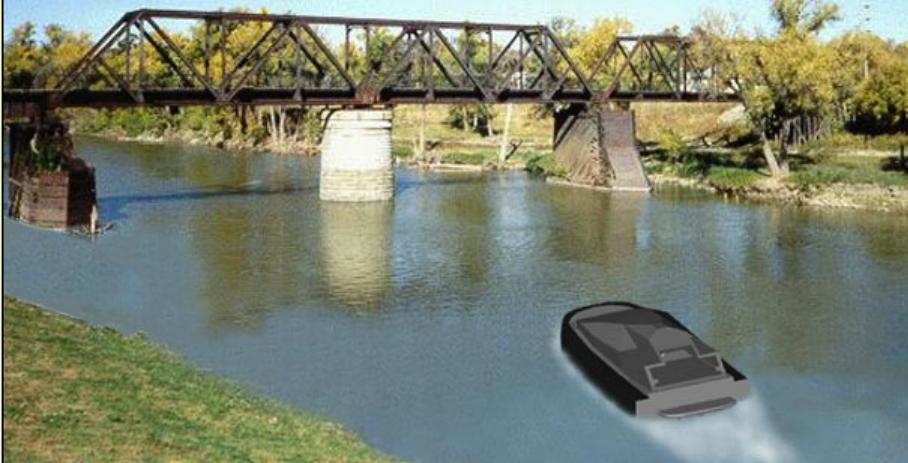
Demo 3: Precision Strike CONOPS

Real-Time Brown Water Operations

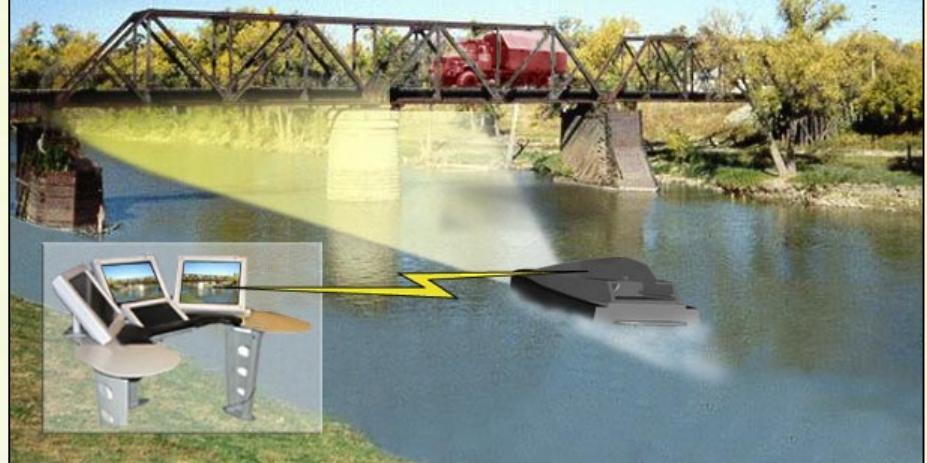


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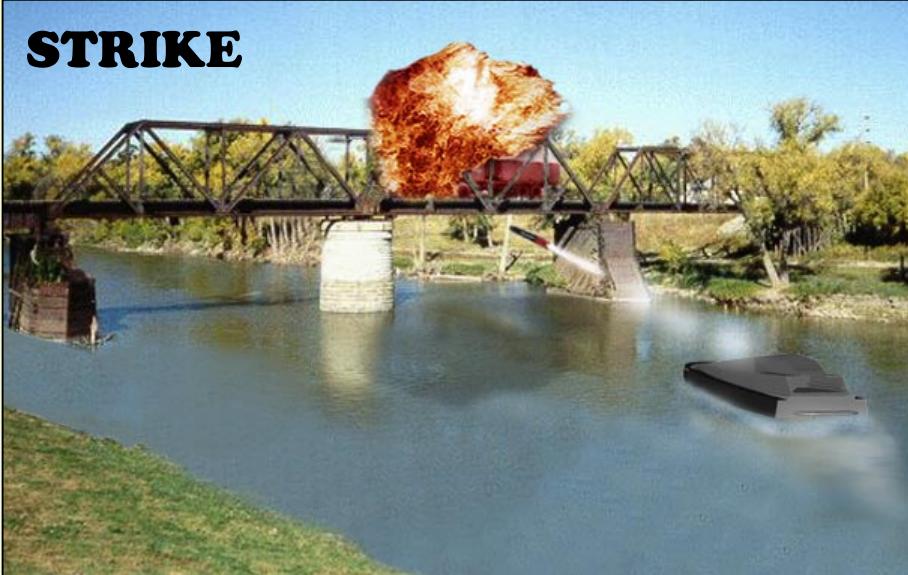
TRANSIT / INSERTION



RSTA / ISR



STRIKE



BDA





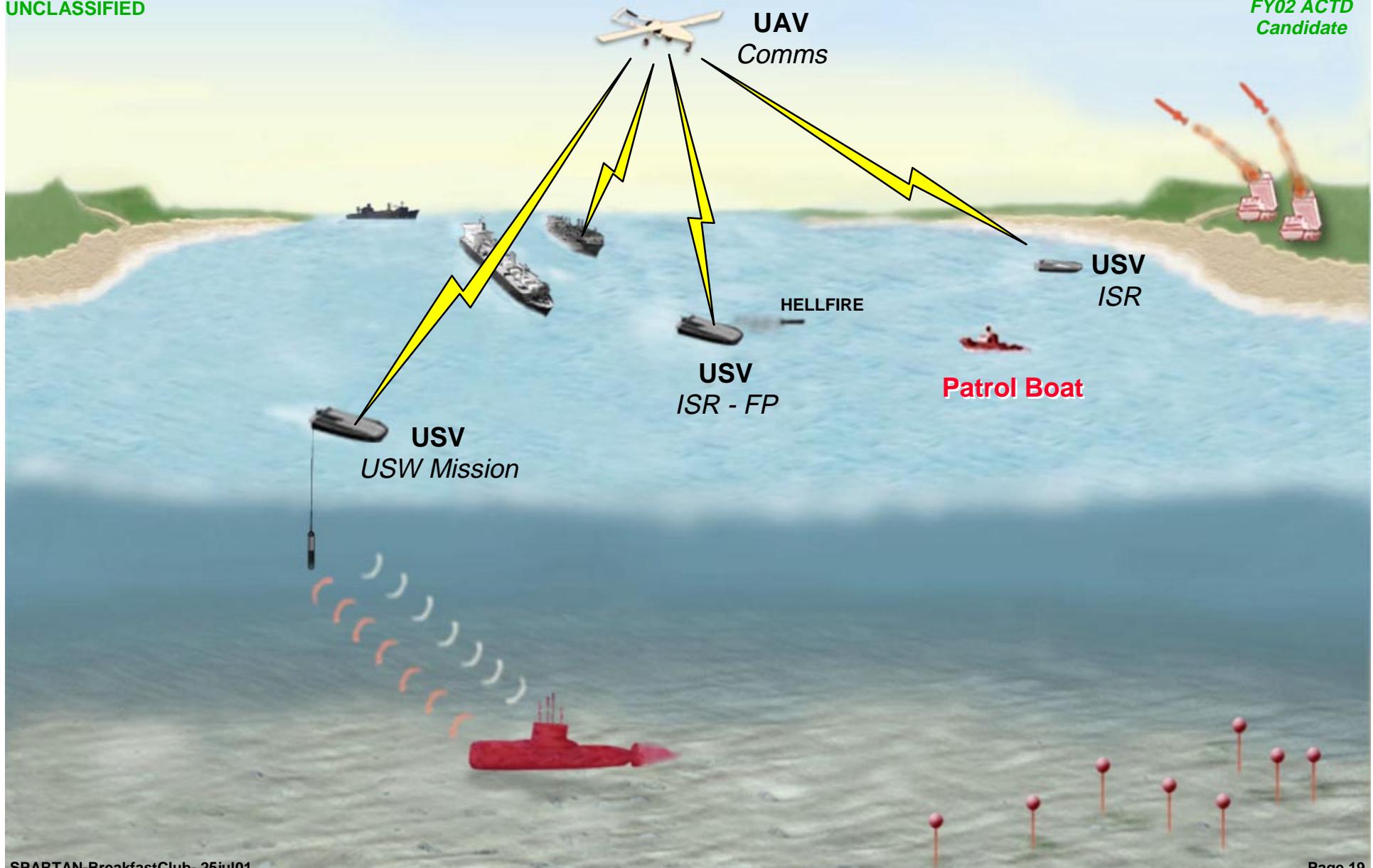
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Final Demo: Control of Multiple USV's





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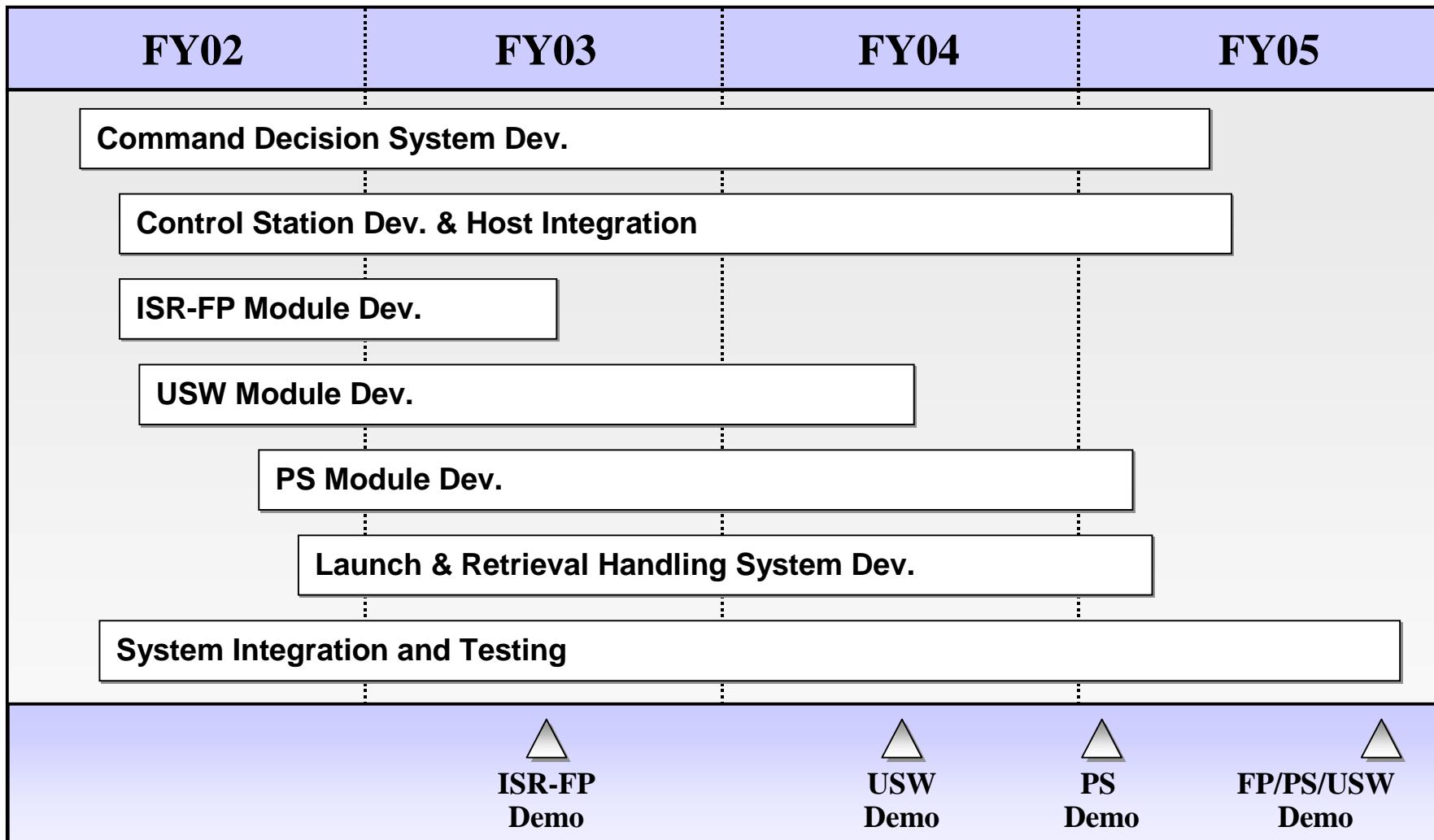


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SPARTAN SCOUT

Schedule

*SPARTAN SCOUT ACTD Plan of Action and Milestones**



* Final schedule TBD



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SPARTAN SCOUT

Participants



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TECHNICAL

- **Navy:** NAVSEA (NUWC)
- **Army:** AMRDEC, TRADOC
- **Singapore:** RSN
- **Industry:** Raytheon, Northrop Grumman, TEAM ONE USA

OPERATIONAL

- **CINC Sponsor:** PACOM
- **Operational Manager (OM):** COMSEVENTHFLEET
- **Users:** 7th Fleet, Army (FPBL), RSN, MARFORPAC - (TBD), COMNAVSPECWARCOM (TBD)

SPONSORS

- Navy (OPNAV N76), Army (AMRDEC), Republic of Singapore, DUSD (AS&C), ONR - TBD, SOCOM - TBD



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ACTD Costs: Spend Plan

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Item	FY02	FY03	FY04	FY05	TOTAL
<i>Core System (“The Truck”)</i>	4.0	6.4	5.7	4.4	20.4
<i>L&R - Host Sys Integ</i>	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.8	4.3
<i>USW (Base) Module</i>	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	3.3
<i>Enhanced ISR-FP Module</i>	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	4.4
<i>PS Module (with Hellfire)</i>	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.5	4.1
<i>USW (ALFS) Module</i>	1.0	3.9	2.1	1.3	8.3
<i>TOTAL</i>	7.6	14.5	13.1	9.6	44.8



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ACTD Costs: Resource Plan

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Sponsor	FY02	FY03	FY04	FY05	TOTAL
<i>Navy (OPNAV N76)</i>	0.5	2.5	6.0	5.0	14.0
<i>Navy (OPNAV N76) (ALFS) - TBD</i>	0.5	2.1	2.2	1.5	6.3
<i>Army - AMRDEC*</i>	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4
<i>Army - FPBL*</i>	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.6
<i>Singapore - TBD</i>	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.0	6.0
<i>DUSD (AS&C)</i>	3.7	6.7	1.9	0.9	13.2
<i>Industry IRAD*</i>	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	2.6
<i>NUWC</i>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7
<i>TOTAL</i>	7.6	14.5	13.1	9.6	44.8

* Leveraged Effort



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Residuals

□ RESIDUALS

- ***Three USVs***
- ***Three Modules***
 - » **ISR/RSTA Module** (Joint - Army, Navy, Singapore)
 - » **Precision Strike Module with Hellfire Missile** (Joint - Army, Navy)
 - » **Shallow Water USW Module** (Joint - Army, Navy, Singapore)
- ***CONOPs and Utility Assessment Report***

□ TRANSITION

- ***Complete USV Transition Plan to be developed during the 4 year ACTD***
- ***Some low-level engineering development is anticipated during the 2 years of in-fleet service***
 - » Incorporate lessons learned into acquisition phase



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SPARTAN SCOUT

Summary

Warfighting Need

- *Enable assured access for force projection in the littorals*

Technology

- *Leverages Existing Systems*
- *Flexible and Modular Platform: Multiple Payload Options*
 - » Sensors and weapons
 - » Remote control/semi-autonomous/autonomous “**truck**” on water

Demonstrations

- *ISR/RSTA*
- *USW*
- *Precision Strike*
- *Control of multiple USVs*

Residuals

- *Three USVs and three modules*
- *CONOPS and Utility Assessment Report*